

**DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

***M.A. (Criminal Law & Forensic Science) &
Advanced Diploma in Criminal Law & Forensic Science
Advanced PG Diploma in Criminal Law & Forensic Science***

Academic Year: 2022-2023

First Semester Repeat Examination (June, 2023)

Paper I - 1.1.1. Criminology and Restorative Justice

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
 - c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
 - d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
 - e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
 - f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
 - g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
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1. Define Criminology and Explain the Relationship between criminal law and Criminology. **(Marks: 15)**

2. Some criminologists have found the legal definition of crime to be inadequate and have discarded it in favour of the social definition, while others consider only the legal definition to be suitable for the scientific study of Criminology. Discuss the problems of defining the concept of crime. **(Marks: 15)**

3. What is 'Positivism'? Discuss the contribution of the Positivist School of Criminology to the understanding of crime causation, prevention, and punishment. Critically analyse Cesare Lombroso's 'Criminal Man' concept.

(Marks: 20)

4. What are the salient features of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, of 2015? Critically evaluate the legislative policy and judicial approach with respect to child protection. Cite relevant provisions of the Juvenile Justice Act, 2015, and case law.

(Marks: 20)

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